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American Model United Nations General Assembly Second Committee

GA Second/I/2

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: Role of the United Nations in promoting development in

the context of globalization and interdependence

SUBMITTED TO: The General Assembly Second Committee

The General Assembly Second Committee,

Recognizing that disparities in development exist due to asymmetrical policies and limited participation from Member States,

Guided by the United Nations definition of developing countries as "a country with a relatively low standard of living, undeveloped industrial base and moderate to low Human Development Index",

Noting the United Nations Sustainable Development Goal 17, Sustainable Development Target 10.6 and 17.4 and the commitment of the United Nations 2030 Agenda to leave no one behind, committing to taking more tangible steps to support vulnerable populations, keeping in high importance the most vulnerable resolution 70/1,

Condemning the monopolization of the global economy to the detriment of the less developed countries,

Discouraging protectionist policies, while keeping in mind states' sovereign rights to determine such policies; especially through the use of regional trading blocks,

Bearing in mind the negative environmental impact of global trade, such as increased carbon emissions due to long-distance transportation, and increased waste generation from packaging and electronic waste between states,

Emphasizing the importance of state sovereignty under a world system guided by globalization and interdependence,

Appreciating the role of free trade in promoting peace, stability and establishing developing countries as valuable members of the global market,

Noting with concern post-colonial dependence and imposed economic structures by former colonial powers, limiting development,

Realizing that economic practices focusing on the export of commodities instead of the development of industry have limited the growth of developing countries,

Desiring the expansion and free trade of technological assistance to share technology between developed and developing countries,

Supporting efforts to build a universal partnership for development to ensure that the benefits of globalization are shared equitably,

- 1. Calls to expand trade with developing countries to bridge the economic gap between developing and developed countries, by pursuing the further development of free, open markets, especially within developing and least developed countries and through decreasing trade barriers to ensure the global market is open to all states;
- 2. Urges states and the World Trade Organization to analyze trade agreements and partnerships to ensure that such relationships are not exploitative, especially between global trading partners;
- 3. Advises the creation of a Global Development and Youth Partnership Platform to promote technological transfer and increased resources and investment in the youth within developing and least developed countries through online and offline avenues:

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- (a) *Promotes* online avenues hosted by both United Nations, domestic governments, non-governmental organizations and corporations;
- (b) *Promotes* offline avenues such as Regional Innovation Centers located in key developing country areas and technical training;
- 4. *Requests* the World Trade Organization to reinstate its Appellate Body to enforce fair and free trade agreements between Member States.

Passed, Yes: 73 / No: 9 / Abstain: 7

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